119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION S.

To amend title 31, United States Code, to subject certain art traders to provisions relating to records and reports on monetary instruments transactions

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. FETTERMAN (for himself, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. KIM, and Mr. CASSIDY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

## A BILL

- To amend title 31, United States Code, to subject certain art traders to provisions relating to records and reports on monetary instruments transactions
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

## **3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

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4 This Act may be cited as the "Art Market Integrity5 Act".

6 SEC. 2. RECORDS AND REPORTS ON MONETARY INSTRU-

## MENTS TRANSACTIONS.

8 (a) Records and Reports.—

<ul> <li>United States Code, is amended—</li> <li>(A) in subsection (a)(2)—</li> <li>(i) by redesignating subparagraphs</li> <li>(Y) and (Z) as subparagraphs (Z) and</li> <li>(AA), respectively; and</li> <li>(ii) by inserting after subparagraph</li> <li>(X) the following:</li> <li>"(Y) a person engaged in the trade in</li> <li>works of art, including a dealer, advisor, con-</li> <li>sultant, custodian, gallery, auction house, mu-</li> <li>gages as a business as an intermediary in the</li> <li>sale of works of art, unless the person—</li> <li>"(i) during the prior year, partici-</li> <li>pated in no single transaction valued over</li> <li>\$10,000 that involved a work of art;</li> <li>"(ii) has not, during the prior year,</li> <li>participated in total transactions valued at</li> <li>\$50,000 that involved a work of art; or</li> <li>"(iii) is a person engaged in the art</li> <li>market for the sole purpose of selling</li> <li>works of art created by the person."; and</li> <li>(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end</li> </ul>	1	(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 5312 of title 31,
4(i) by redesignating subparagraphs5(Y) and (Z) as subparagraphs (Z) and6(AA), respectively; and7(ii) by inserting after subparagraph8(X) the following:9"(Y) a person engaged in the trade in10works of art, including a dealer, advisor, con-11sultant, custodian, gallery, auction house, mu-12seum, collector, or any other person who en-13gages as a business as an intermediary in the14sale of works of art, unless the person—15"(i) during the prior year, partici-16pated in no single transaction valued over17\$10,000 that involved a work of art;18"(ii) has not, during the prior year,19participated in total transactions valued at20\$50,000 that involved a work of art; or21"(iii) is a person engaged in the art23works of art created by the person."; and24(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end	2	
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6(AA), respectively; and7(ii) by inserting after subparagraph8(X) the following:9"(Y) a person engaged in the trade in10works of art, including a dealer, advisor, con-11sultant, custodian, gallery, auction house, mu-12seum, collector, or any other person who en-13gages as a business as an intermediary in the14sale of works of art, unless the person—15"(i) during the prior year, partici-16pated in no single transaction valued over17\$10,000 that involved a work of art;18"(ii) has not, during the prior year,19participated in total transactions valued at20\$50,000 that involved a work of art; or21"(iii) is a person engaged in the art22market for the sole purpose of selling23works of art created by the person."; and24(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end	4	(i) by redesignating subparagraphs
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<ul> <li>15 "(i) during the prior year, participated in no single transaction valued over \$10,000 that involved a work of art;</li> <li>18 "(ii) has not, during the prior year, participated in total transactions valued at \$50,000 that involved a work of art; or "(iii) is a person engaged in the art market for the sole purpose of selling works of art created by the person."; and (B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end</li> </ul>	13	gages as a business as an intermediary in the
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<ul> <li>17 \$10,000 that involved a work of art;</li> <li>18 "(ii) has not, during the prior year,</li> <li>19 participated in total transactions valued at</li> <li>20 \$50,000 that involved a work of art; or</li> <li>21 "(iii) is a person engaged in the art</li> <li>22 market for the sole purpose of selling</li> <li>23 works of art created by the person."; and</li> <li>24 (B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end</li> </ul>	15	"(i) during the prior year, partici-
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<ul> <li>21 "(iii) is a person engaged in the art</li> <li>22 market for the sole purpose of selling</li> <li>23 works of art created by the person."; and</li> <li>24 (B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end</li> </ul>	19	participated in total transactions valued at
<ul> <li>market for the sole purpose of selling</li> <li>works of art created by the person."; and</li> <li>(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end</li> </ul>	20	\$50,000 that involved a work of art; or
<ul> <li>works of art created by the person."; and</li> <li>(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end</li> </ul>	21	"(iii) is a person engaged in the art
24 (B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end	22	market for the sole purpose of selling
	23	works of art created by the person."; and
25 the following:	24	(B) in subsection (c), by adding at the end
25 the following.	25	the following:

1	"(2) Work of art.—The term 'work of art'
2	means any original painting, sculpture, watercolor,
3	print, drawing, photograph, installation art, or video
4	art, not including—
5	"(A) applied art such as product design,
6	fashion design, architectural design, or interior
7	design; or
8	"(B) mass-produced decorative art, includ-
9	ing ceramics, textiles, or carpets.".
10	(2) Effective date.—The amendments made
11	by paragraph (1) shall take effect on the earlier of—
12	(A) the effective date of the rules issued
13	under subsection (c); and
14	(B) the date that is 360 days after the
15	date of enactment of this Act.
16	(b) Mandatory Update to Treasury Guidance
17	ON ART TRANSACTIONS.—
18	(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 360 days
19	after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
20	retary of the Treasury shall issue updated guidance
21	to the advisory issued by the Office of Foreign Asset
22	Control on October 30, 2020, regarding the risks of
23	high-value artwork transactions involving sanctioned
24	persons or entities.

(2) INTERAGENCY COORDINATION.—The Sec retary of Treasury shall consult and coordinate with
 appropriate Federal agencies to update the guidance
 described in paragraph (1).

5 (c) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 180 days after the 6 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of the Treas-7 ury (acting through the Director of the Financial Crimes 8 Enforcement Network), in consultation and coordination 9 with appropriate Federal agencies, shall issue proposed 10 rules to carry out the amendments made by subsection (a), 11 including—

(1) determining which persons should be subject to the rulemaking based on domestic or international geographical location;

(2) the degree to which the regulations should
apply based on status as an agent or intermediary
acting on behalf of a purchaser; and

18 (3) whether certain exemptions should apply to19 the regulations.

(d) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—
Section 6110(a) of the Anti-Money Laundering Act of
2020 (title LXI of division F of the William M. (Mac)
Thornberry National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal
Year 2021 (Public Law 116–283; 134 Stat. 4561) is
amended—

1	(1) in paragraph (1)—
2	(A) in subparagraph (A)—
3	(i) by striking "subparagraphs (Z)
4	and (AA)" and inserting "subparagraphs
5	(AA) and (BB)"; and
6	(ii) by striking "subparagraphs (Y)
7	and (Z)" and inserting "subparagraphs
8	(Z) and (AA)"; and
9	(B) in subparagraph (B)—
10	(i) by striking "subparagraph (X)"
11	and inserting "subparagraph (Y)"; and
12	(ii) by striking "(Y) a" and inserting
13	"''(X) a"; and
14	(2) in paragraph (2), by striking "Section
15	5312(a)(2)(Y)" and inserting "Section
16	5312(a)(2)(X)".